

## LANGUAGES

Name	Status	Script	Related Languages	Dialects	Who Speaks?	Notes
<b><u>Standard Languages</u></b>						
Common	active	Imperial	Dwarvish, Imperial Celestrad, Old Makrinod	<i>localized</i>	Residents of Makrinos	A former trade tongue that developed through increase use.
Dwarvish	active	Dwarven	Gnomish, Terran	Drosh, Hilsfar	Dwarves	a frequent 2nd language for traders
Elvish	dead	Elvish	Sylvan	n/a	Elves, Fey	used by scholars, many words are incorporated into other languages
Gnomish	active	Elvish	Dwarvish, Elvish, Terran	Svirfneblin	Gnomes	written left to right in vertical lines
Krakle	active	Infernal	Infernal, Primordial	<i>localized</i>	Tieflings	rarely shared with non-tieflings
Lizardfolk	active	Draconic†	Draconic, Troglodyte	<i>localized</i>	Lizardfolk	† some lizardfolk prefer a pictographic script
Xvartish	active	Giant	Hamma	n/a	Xvarts	
Vunos	active	Imperial	Old Makrinod	<i>localized</i>	Human Freeholders	each freehold has a dialect.
<b><u>Unusual Languages</u></b>						
Canothic	rare	Canothic	Infernal, Primordial	n/a	Celestials	the language of Celestial Courts
Draconic	rare	Draconic	n/a	Lizardfolk, Troglodyte	Dragons	Common during Mezoic Empire, difficult for mortals to pronounce, usually only read/written by scholars
Giant	exotic	Giant runes	Gobbos, Orcish	Ogrish, Trollspeak, by giant type	Giants	oldest mortal language
Gnoll	exotic	Giant runes	Primordial	Kobold	Gnolls	includes barks/snarls nearly impossible for some to replicate
Gobbos	exotic	Giant runes	Giant, Orcish	Bruggish, <i>localized</i>	Goblinkind	Common in Antrekironos
Hamma	dying	Elvish	Old Makrinod, Xvartish	<i>localized</i>	Halflings	Most halflings of Makrinos have adopted Common as primary tongue
Imperial Celestrad	dying	Imperial	Common	<i>localized</i>	Hobgoblins, Celestrune traditionalists	<i>lingua franca</i> of the fallen Celestrune Empire, language of the Crimson Society
Infernal	rare	Infernal	Canothic, Primordial	n/a	Devils, Tieflings	very similar sounding to Cathonic but intentionally subverted
Old Makrinod	dying	Imperial	Common, Vunos	<i>localized</i>	Makrinod traditionalists	the language of the native Makrinod people, its original script only survives in fragments
Orcish	dead	Orcish	Elvish, Giant	<i>unknown</i>	Orc-born	Scholars argue over “proper” pronunciation, passed down orally
Primordial	rare	Canothic	Canothic, Giant, Infernal	Aquan, Auran, Ignan, Terran	Demons, Elementals	the language of the Halls of Discord
Sylvan	exotic	Elvish	Elvish, Primordial	n/a	Woodland peoples	elvish script can be used to spell phonetically, but literacy is uncommon
Undercommon	exotic	Dwarven	Draconic, Drosh, Giant, Gobbos	<i>localized</i>	Trade language of the World Below	simply known as “Common” in the World Below
Wug	exotic	n/a	Draconic, Primordial	n/a	Bullywugs	Wug has a rarely used pictographic script
<b><u>Dialects</u></b>						
Bruggish	rare	n/a	Gobbos, Ogrish	n/a	Bugbears, Goblins	a rhyming slang dialect of Gobbos. it has no written form
Drosh	active	Dwarven	Dwarvish, Hilsfar	n/a	Derro, Duegar, Mountain Dwarves	dialect of dwarven common to dwarves living underground.
Hilsfar	active	Dwarven	Drosh, Dwarvish	n/a	Hill Dwarves	dialect of dwarven common to dwarves living on/near the surface.
Kobold	exotic	n/a	Gnoll	n/a	n/a	There is no standard written form of the kobold tongue.
Ogrish	exotic	Giant runes	Giant, Trollspeak	n/a	Ogres	
Trollspeak	rare	n/a	Giant, Ogrish	n/a	Trolls	Trolls don’t like writing